

Sociology 269
Professor Gershon Shafir
Class: SSB 101 – M 12:00-2:50pm

Winter 2018
Office: 494 SSB
Office Hours: M 10:15am-12:00pm

Soc 269: THE CITIZENSHIP DEBATES

We will examine the liberal outlook on the construction of the modern citizen and the good society and its alternatives in the communitarian, social-democratic, nationalist, feminist, multiculturalist, and post-nationalist perspectives. We will pay special attention to US, British, and EU citizenship.

Required readings:

Gershon Shafir, editor, *The Citizenship Debates: A Reader*, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1998.

Judith N. Shklar, *American Citizenship*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1991.

Christian Joppke, *Is Multiculturalism Dead? Crisis and Persistence in the Constitutional State*, Cambridge, UK, Polity Press, 2017.

Ruud Koopmans et. al, eds. *Contested Citizenship: Immigration and Cultural Diversity In Europe*, Minneapolis : University of Minnesota Press, 2005.

Alison Brysk & Gershon Shafir eds., *People Out of Place: Globalization, Human Rights, and the Citizenship Gap*, N.Y., Routledge, 2004: Gershon Shafir, "Citizenship and Human Rights in an Era of Globalization," pp.11-25 & Alison Brysk & Gershon Shafir, "Conclusion: Globalizing Citizenship?" pp. 209-215

Week One: Introduction

Week Two: Classical Citizenship

Aristotle, *The Politics*, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books, 1962, translated by T.A. Sinclair, pp,101-112, 269-274.

J.G.A. Pocock, "The Ideal of Citizenship Since Classical Times," *Queen's Quarterly*, Vol.99, No.1, Spring 1992, pp.35-55, in Shafir, pp. 31-41.

Max Weber, "Citizenship in Ancient and Medieval Cities," in his *General Economic History*, Rutgers UP, 1981, in Shafir, pp.43-49.

Recommended:

Ryan K. Balot, "Revisiting the Classical Ideal of Citizenship," in Ayelet Shachar et.al eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017, pp.15-35.

Heater, Derek, *A Brief History of Citizenship*, N.Y., NYU Press, 2004.

Collins, Susan D., *Aristotle and the Rediscovery of Citizenship*, Cambridge; Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Gorman, Daniel, *Imperial Citizenship: Empire and the Question of Belonging*, Manchester, Manchester University Press, 2006.

Manville, Philip Brook, *Origins of Citizenship in Ancient Athens*, Princeton, Princeton UP, 2014.

Week Three: Neo-Liberal Citizenship vs Community

John Rawls, "Justice as Fairness: Political not Metaphysical," *Philosophy and Public Affairs* Vol.14, 1985, in Shafir, pp. 53-72.

Adrian Oldfield, *Citizenship and Community: Civic Republicanism and the Modern World*, London, Routledge, 1990, in Shafir, pp.75-89.

Recommended:

Iseult Honohan, "Liberal and Republican Conceptions of Citizenship," in Ayelet Shachar et.al eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017, pp.83-105.

Robert Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1993, especially pages 83-115.

Week Four: Social Citizenship

T.H. Marshall, "Citizenship and Social Class," in his *Class, Citizenship, and Social Development*, 1949, in Shafir, pp. 93-111.

Nancy Fraser & Linda Gordon, "Contract Versus Charity: Why Is There No Social Citizenship in the United States?," *Socialist Review*, 92/2 Vol.22, No.3, pp.45-67, in Shafir, pp. 113-127.

Michael Mann, "Ruling Class Strategies and Citizenship," *Sociology*, Vol.21, No.3, August 1987, pp.339-354.

Judith N. Shklar, *American Citizenship: The Quest for Inclusion*, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1991.

Recommended:

Somers, Margaret R., *Genealogies of Citizenship: Markets, States, and the Right to Have Rights*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2008.

Gerhards, Jürgens & Holger Lengfeld, *European Citizenship and Social Integration*, NY., Routledge, 2015.

Schierup, Carl-Ulrik et. al., *Migration, Citizenship, and the European Welfare State: A European Dilemma*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006.

Handler, Joel F, *Social Citizenship and Workfare in the United States and Western Europe: The Paradox of Inclusion*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Week Five: Civic and Ethnic Citizenship

Rogers Brubaker, "Immigration, Citizenship, and the Nation-State in France and Germany: A Comparative Historical Analysis," *International Sociology*, Vol.5, No.4, December 1990, pp. 131-164 in Shafir.

Will Kymlicka, "Multicultural Citizenship and Minority Rights" in his *Multicultural Citizenship: A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, pp.167-188 in Shafir.

Rogers Brubaker, "The Return of Assimilation? Changing Perspectives on Immigration and its Sequels in France, Germany, and the United States," *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, Vol. 24, No.4, July 2001, pp. 531-548.

Daniel Weinstock, "Citizenship and Cultural Diversity," in Ayelet Shachar et.al eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017, pp.268-289.

Christian Joppke, *Is Multiculturalism Dead? Crisis and Persistence in the Constitutional State*, Cambridge, UK, Polity Press, 2017.

Recommended:

Habermas, Jürgen, "Citizenship and National Identity: Some Reflections on the Future of Europe," *Praxis International*, Vol.12, No.1, April 1992, pp.1-19.

Nobles, Melissa, *Shades of Citizenship: Race and the Census in Modern Politics*, Stanford, Stanford University Press, 2000.

Bellamy, Richard et. al. eds. *Lineages of European Citizenship: Rights, Belonging and Participation in Eleven Nation-States*, New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

John Rex, "The Political Sociology of a Multicultural Society," in Michael Dunne & Tiziano Bonazzi editors, *Citizenship and Rights in Multicultural Societies*, Keele, Keele University Press, 1995, pp.79-94.

Week Six: Women's Citizenship: Equal or Separate

Kathleen B, Jones, "Citizenship in a Woman-Friendly Polity," *Signs*, Vol.15, No.4, 1990 in Shafir, pp.221-247.

Leti, Volpp, "Feminist, Sexual, and Queer Citizenship," in Ayelet Shachar et.al eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017, pp.153-177.

Iris M. Young, "Polity and Group Difference: A Critique of the Ideal of Universal Citizenship," *Ethics*, Vol.99, No.2, 1989, in Shafir, pp.263-290.

Recommended:

Nitza Berkovitch, *From Motherhood to Citizenship: Women's Rights and International Organizations*, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1999.

Susan Moller Okin, "Women, Equality and Citizenship," *Queens Quarterly*, Vol.99, No.1, Spring 1992, pp.56-71.

Ann Shola Orloff, "Gender and the Social Rights of Citizenship: The Comparative Analysis of Gender Relations and Welfare States," *ASR*, Vol.58, June 1993, pp.303-328.

Julia S. O'Connor, Ann Shola Orloff & Sheila Shaver, *States, Markets, Families: Gender, Liberalism and Social Policy in Australia, Canada, Great Britain and the U.S.*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.

Nira Yuval-Davies, "The Citizenship Debate: Women, the State, and Ethnic Processes," *Feminist Review*, Vol.39, 1991, pp.58-68.

Marilyn Friedman ed., *Women and Citizenship*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2005.

Week Seven: Universal Citizenship and Immigration

Yasmin Soysal, "Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe," Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1991, pp. 189-217 in Shafir.

Yanni Kotsonis, "A European Experience: Human Rights and Citizenship in Revolutionary Russia," in Jeffrey N. Wasserstrom, Lynn Hunt & Marilyn B. Young editors, *Human Rights and Revolutions*, Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield, 2000. pp. 99-110.

Ruud Koopmans et. al, eds. *Contested Citizenship: Immigration and Cultural Diversity In Europe*, Minneapolis : University of Minnesota Press, 2005.

Recommended:

Florence Bernault, "What Absence Is Made Of: Human Rights in Africa," in Wasserstrom et. al., pp.127-141.

Timothy McDaniel, "The Strange Career of Radical Islam," in Wasserstrom et. al., pp.211-229.

Gans, Chaim, Daniel, "Citizenship and Nationhood," in Ayelet Shachar et.al eds., *The Oxford Handbook of Citizenship*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2017, pp.107-128.

Aristide R. Zolberg, "Modes of Incorporation: Toward a Comparative Framework," in Bader, pp.139-154.

Week Eight: Multiple Citizenships and Human Rights

Michael Walzer, "The Idea of Civil Society," *Dissent*, Spring 1991, in Shafir, pp.291-308.

Gershon Shafir, "Citizenship and Human Rights in an Era of Globalization," pp.11-25 & Alison Brysk & Gershon Shafir, "Conclusion: Globalizing Citizenship?" pp.209-215 in Alison Brysk & Gershon Shafir editors, *People Out of Place: Globalization, Human Rights and the Citizenship Gap*, pp.1-25, 209-215.

Recommended:

Michael Ignatieff et.al, *Human Rights as Politics and as Idolatry*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2001.

Additional Meetings (dates TBD): presentation of paper outlines