

### WEEK 3: BEHAVIORAL THEORIES OF WAR AND PEACE

#### *Required Readings:*

- Bennett, D. Scott, and Allan C. Stam. 2004. *The Behavioral Origins of War*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.  
(Chapters 4 and 5, <http://www.press.umich.edu/titleDetailLookInside.do?id=23490>)
- Kim, Woosang, and James Morrow. 1992. "When Do Power Shifts Lead to War?" *American Journal of Political Science*, 36(4): 896-922.
- Werner, Suzanne and Amy Yuen. 2005. "Making and Keeping Peace." *International Organization*, 59(2): 261-292.
- Fey, Mark and Kristopher Ramsay. 2004. "Mutual Optimism and War." Manuscript. Department of Politics, Princeton University.
- Gartzke, Erik, and Michael W. Simon. 1999. "'Hot Hand': A Critical Analysis of Enduring Rivalries." *Journal of Politics*, 61(3): 777-798.
- Siverson, Randolph M., and Harvey Starr. 1990. "Opportunity, Willingness, and the Diffusion of War." *American Political Science Review*, 84(1): 47-67.
- Wittman, Donald. 1979. "How a War Ends: A Rational Model Approach." *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 23(4): 743-763.
- Fortna, Virginia Page. 2003. "Scraps of Paper? Agreements and the Durability of Peace." *International Organization*, 57(2): 337-372.
- Powell, Robert. 1996. "Uncertainty, Shifting Power, and Appeasement." *American Political Science Review*, 90(4): 749-764.

#### *Suggested Readings:*

- Slantchev, Branislav L. 2005. "Territory and Commitment: The Concert of Europe as Self-Enforcing Equilibrium." *Security Studies*, 14(4): 565-606.
- Blainey, Geoffrey. 1988. *The Causes of War*. 3rd Edition. New York: The Free Press.
- Bennett, D. Scott, and Allan C. Stam. 1996. "The Duration of Interstate Wars, 1816-1985." *American Political Science Review*, 90(2): 239-257.
- Wagner, R. Harrison. 1994. "Peace, War, and the Balance of Power." *American Political Science Review*, 88(3): 593-607.
- Kim, Woosang, and Bruce Bueno de Mesquita. 1995. "How Perceptions Influence the Risk of War." *International Studies Quarterly*, 39(1): 51-65.
- Ramsay, Kristopher. 2006. "Settling it on the Field: Battlefield Events and War Termination." Manuscript, Department of Politics, Princeton University.
- Organski, A.F.K., and Jacek Kugler. 1980. *The War Ledger*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Lemke, Douglas, and Suzanne Werner. 1996. "Power Parity, Commitment to Change, and War." *International Studies Quarterly*, 40(2): 235-260.
- Levy, Jack S. 1987. "Declining Power and the Preventive Motivation for War." *World Politics*, 40(1): 82-107.
- Iklé, Fred Charles. 2005. *Every War Must End*. 2nd Revised Edition. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Addison, Tony, and S. Mansoob Murshed. 2002. "Credibility and Reputation in Peacemaking." *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(4): 487-501.
- DiCicco, Jonathan M., and Jack S. Levy. 1999. "Power Shifts and Problem Shifts: The Evolution of the Power Transition Research Program," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 43(6): 675-704.
- Starr, Harvey, and Randolph Siverson. 1998. "Cumulation, Evaluation, and the Research Process: Investigation the Diffusion of Conflict." *Journal of Peace Research*, 35(2): 231-237.
- Jervis, Robert. 1978. "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma." *World Politics*, 30(2): 167-214.