

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO

Political Science 248
T/Civil Wars

Winter Quarter 2015
Philip G. Roeder

- I. Types and Agendas of Violent Civil Conflicts
- II. Strategies of Civil Conflicts
- III. Causes/Origins of Civil Conflicts
- IV. Dynamics and Processes of Civil Conflicts
- V. Outcomes and Solutions of Civil Conflicts

Instructor: Philip G. Roeder
Office: Social Sciences Building 382
Telephone: 534-6000 (Office)
Office Hours: Wednesdays, 1:30-2:30 p.m. and by appointment.

Participation. Please come prepared to contribute to each week's discussion by reading as much as possible.

Writing Assignment. You should complete four synopses and two literature reviews throughout the quarter. Write these to inform and share with your colleagues who might want to use these in preparing for comprehensive exams or planning future research.

Datasets. Widely used and cited datasets on political violence, state failures, terrorism, and civil wars include the following:

Correlates of War Project Intrastate War Data. <http://www.correlatesofwar.org/>

Global Terrorism Database. <http://www.start.umd.edu/gtd>

Political Instability Task Force. <http://globalpolicy.gmu.edu/pitf/>

UCDP/PRIO Armed Conflict Dataset (1946-2010)

http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/ucdp/datasets/ucdp_prio_armed_conflict_dataset/

Also see:

Clodfelter, Micheal. *Warfare and Armed Conflicts: A Statistical Encyclopedia of Casualty and other Figures, 1494-2007*, 3rd ed. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2008.

Fearon, James, and David Laitin. List of civil wars (1945-1999) used in their 2003 *APSR* article. <http://www.stanford.edu/~jfearon/papers/addtabs.pdf> (pp. 7-10)

Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede. "A Revised List of Wars between and within Independent States, 1816-2002." *International Interactions* 30, no. 3 (July-September 2004): 231-262.

Goldstone et al., Jack A. "A Global Model for Forecasting Political Instability." *American Journal of Political Science* 54, no. 1 (January 2010): 190-208.

Sambanis, Nicholas. Civil war data (1945-1999). <http://pantheon.yale.edu/~ns237/index/research.html#Civil>

Themnér, Lotta, and Peter Wallensteen. "Armed Conflicts, 1946-2011." *Journal of Peace Research* 49, no. 4 (July 2012): 565-575.

Week 1. Introductory Meeting

Week 2. Types and Agendas of Violent Civil Conflict

Eckstein, Harry. 1965. "On the Etiology of Internal Wars." *History and Theory* 4, 133-63.

Hibbs, Douglas A. Jr. 1973. *Mass Political Violence: A Cross-National Causal Analysis*. New York: John Wiley & Sons. Chapter 2.

Kalyvas, Stathis N.. 2001. "'New' and 'Old' Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction?" *World Politics* 54 (October), 99-118.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2006. *Logic of Violence in Civil War*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 16-31.

Nicholas Sambanis. 2004. "What Is Civil War? Conceptual and Empirical Complexities of an Operational Definition." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48 (December), 814-58.

Studies of specific types of conflicts

Crane Brinton. 1965. *The Anatomy of Revolution*, rev. ed. New York: Vintage Books. Pp. 3-8, 21-6, 250-61.

Theda Skocpol. 1979. *States and Social Revolution: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia, and China*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Charles Tilly. 1978. *From Mobilization to Revolution*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley. Chapter 7.

Eric R. Wolf. 1973. *Peasant Wars of the Twentieth Century*. New York: Harper and Row.

Paige, Jeffery M. 1975. *Agrarian Revolution: Social Movements and Export Agriculture in the Underdeveloped World*. New York: Free Press.

Hoffman, Bruce. 1998. *Inside Terrorism*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Brubaker, Rogers, and David D. Laitin. 1998. "Ethnic and Nationalist Violence." *Annual Review of Sociology* 24: 423-452.

Varshney, Ashutosh. 2007. "Ethnicity and Ethnic Conflict." In *The Oxford handbook of comparative politics*, eds. Carles Boix and Susan Carol Stokes. Oxford University Press, p. 274-296.

Donald L. Horowitz. 2001. *The Deadly Ethnic Riot*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Chapter 1.

Benjamin Valentino. 2004. *Final Solutions: Mass Killing and Genocide in the Twentieth Century*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Harff, Barbara. 2003. "No Lessons Learned from the Holocaust? Assessing Risks of Genocide and Political Mass Murder Since 1955." *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 01 (): 57-73.

Ron, James. 2003. *Frontiers and Ghettos: State Violence in Serbia and Israel*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Straus, Scott. 2006. *The Order of Genocide: Race, Power, and War in Rwanda*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Week 3. Strategies of Civil Conflicts

- Lenin, Vladimir I. 1906 [1972]. "Guerrilla Warfare," *Proletary*, September 30, 1906. In *Collected Works*, 11:213-23. Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Mao Zedong. 1937. "On Guerrilla Warfare"; in *Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung*.
- Mao Zedong. 1938. "On Protracted War"; in *Selected Works of Mao Tse-tung*, II.
- Guevara, Ernesto Che. 1961. *Guerrilla Warfare*.
- Giap, Vo Nguyen. 1961. *People's War, People's Army*. Hanoi: Foreign Language Publishing House.
- Irish Republic Army General Headquarters. 1956. *A Handbook for Volunteers of the Irish Republican Army*. (Available with additional items in *Irish Republican Army Manual of Guerrilla Warfare*, Mikazuki Publishing House; or as *Handbook for Volunteers of the Irish Republican Army*, Boulder, CO: Paladin Press.)
- United States. Department of the Army. 2007. *The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- United States. Joint Chiefs of Staff. 2009. *Counterinsurgency Operations*. Jt. Pub 3-24. Washington, DC: JCS.
- Edward Luttwak. 1968. *Coup d'Etat: A Practical Handbook*. London: Allen Lane.

Commentaries and assessments:

- Pape, Robert A. 2003. "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism." *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 3 (August): 343-361.
- Bloom, Mia M. 2004. "Palestinian Suicide Bombing: Public Support, Market Share, and Outbidding." *Political Science Quarterly* 119, no. 1 (Spring): 61-88.
- Galula, David. 2006. *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice*. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers.
- Krepinevich, Andrew F. 1986. *The Army and Vietnam*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Long, Austin. 2006. *On "Other War": Lessons from Five Decades of RAND Counterinsurgency Research*. Washington, DC: RAND Corporation.
- Nagl, John A. 2002. *Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Week 4. Causes/Origins—Sociological and psychological explanations

The debate over ethnic violence

- Brass, Paul. 2003. *The production of Hindu-Muslim violence in contemporary India*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Cederman, Lars-Erik, and Luc Girardin. 2007. "Beyond Fractionalization: Mapping Ethnicity Onto Nationalist Insurgencies." *American Political Science Review* 101, no. 01 (): 173-185.
- Cederman, Lars-Erik, Andreas Wimmer, and Brian Min. 2010. "Why Do Ethnic Groups Rebel? New Data and Analysis." *World Politics* 62, no. 1 (January): 87-119.

- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 1996. "Explaining Interethnic Cooperation." *The American Political Science Review* 90, no. 4 (December): 715-735.
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 2011. "Sons of the Soil, Migrants, and Civil War." *World Development* 39, no. 2 (February): 199-211.
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Latin. 2000. "Review: Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity." *International Organization* 54, no. 4 (Autumn): 845-877.
- Gagnon, V. P. , Jr. 1994/5. "Ethnic Nationalism and International Conflict: The Case of Serbia." *International Security* 19, no. 3 (Winter): 130-166.
- Gagnon, V. P. 2004. *The Myth of Ethnic War: Serbia and Croatia in the 1990s*. Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press.
- Horowitz, Donald. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press. pp. 141-228.
- Kaufman, Stuart J. 2006. "Symbolic Politics or Rational Choice? Testing Theories of Extreme Ethnic Violence." *International Security* 30, no. 4 (): 45-86.
- Marx, Anthony W. 2003. *Faith in Nation: Exclusionary Origins of Nationalism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mueller, John. 2000. "The Banality of "Ethnic War"." *International Security* 25, no. 1 (Summer): 42-70.
- Sambanis, Nicholas. 2001. "Do Ethnic and Nonethnic Civil Wars Have the Same Causes? A Theoretical and Empirical Inquiry (Part I)." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45, no. 3 (June): 259-282.
- Toft, Monica Duffy. 2003. *The Geography of Ethnic Violence*. Princeton University Press.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2002. *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2003. "Nationalism, Ethnic Conflict, and Rationality." *Perspectives on Politics* 1, no. 1 (): 85-99.
- Walter, Barbara F. 2009. *Reputation and Civil War: Why Separatist Conflicts Are so Violent*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Wilkinson, Steven. 2004. *Votes and Violence: Electoral Competition and Ethnic Riots in India*. Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press.

Beliefs

- Hassner, Ron E. 2009. *War on Sacred Grounds*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Moghadam, Assaf. 2009. "Motives for Martyrdom: Al-Qaida, Salafi Jihad, and the Spread of Suicide Attacks." *International Security* 33, no. 3 (Winter): 46-78.
- Pye, Lucian W. 1956. *Guerrilla Communism in Malaya: Its Social and Political Meaning*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Scott, James C. 1976. *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Emotions

- Gurr, Ted Robert. 1968. "Psychological Factors in Civil Violence." *World Politics* 20, no. 2 (January): 245-278.

- Gurr, Ted Robert. 1970. *Why Men Rebel*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.
- Horowitz, Donald L. 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Pp. 141-184
- Petersen, Roger. 2002. *Understanding Ethnic Violence: Fear, Hatred, and Resentment in Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Week 5. Causes/Origins—Economic explanations

- Aspinall, Edward. 2007. "The Construction of Grievance: Natural Resources and Identity in a Separatist Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 51, no. 6 (December): 950-972.
- Blattman, Christopher, and Edward Miguel. 2010. "Civil War." *Journal of Economic Literature* 48, no. 1 (3): 3-57.
- Boix, Carles. 2008. "Economic Roots of Civil Wars and Revolutions in the Contemporary World." *World Politics* 60, no. 3 (): 390-437.
- Cederman, Lars-Erik, Nils B. Weidmann, and Kristian Skrede Gleditsch. 2011. "Horizontal Inequalities and Ethnonationalist War: A Global Comparison." *American Political Science Review* 105, no. 3 (August): xx-xx.
- Collier, Paul, and Anke Hoeffler. 2004. "Greed and Grievance in Civil War." *Oxford Economic Papers* 56, no. 4 (October): 563-595.
- Fearon, James D. 2005. "Primary Commodity Exports and Civil War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49, no. 4 (August): 483-507.
- Hegre, Håvard, Gudrun Østby, and Clionadh Raleigh. 2009. "Poverty and Civil War Events." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* (): 598 -623.
- Homer-Dixon, Thomas F. 1991. "On the Threshold: Environmental Changes as Causes of Acute Conflict." *International Security* 16, no. 2 (Autumn): 76-116.
- Humphreys, Macartan. 2005. "Natural Resources, Conflict, and Conflict Resolution: Uncovering the Mechanisms." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49, no. 4 (August): 508-537.
- Kaufmann, Chaim. 2005. "Rational Choice and Progress in the Study of Ethnic Conflict: A Review Essay." *Security Studies* 14, no. 1 (): 178-207.
- Keen, David. 2012. "Greed and Grievance in Civil War." *International Affairs*, Vol. 88, no. 4 (July): 757-777.
- Le Billon, Philippe. 2012. *Wars of Plunder: Conflicts, Profits and the Politics of Resources*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Miguel, Edward, Shanker Satyanath, and Ernest Sergenti. 2004. "Economic Shocks and Civil Conflict: An Instrumental Variables Approach." *Journal of Political Economy* 112 (): 725-753.
- Popkin, Samuel L. 1979. *The Rational Peasant: The Political Economy of Rural Society in Vietnam*. Berkeley, Ca: University of California Press.
- Ross, Michael L. 2004. "How Do Natural Resources Influence Civil War? Evidence from Thirteen Cases." *International Organization* 58, no. 1 (): 35-67.

- Ross, Michael L. 2006. "A Closer Look at Oil, Diamonds, and Civil War." *Annual Review of Political Science* 9, no. 1 (): 265-300.
- Ross, Michael L. 2012. *The Oil Curse: How Petroleum Wealth Shapes the Development of Nations*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Sanín, Francisco Gutiérrez. 2004. "Criminal Rebels? A Discussion of Civil War and Criminality from the Colombian Experience." *Politics & Society* 32, no. 2 (June): 257 -285.

Week 6. Causes/Origins—Tactical opportunities (state failure, terrain)

- Bates, Robert H. 2008. *When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Collier, Paul, Anke Hoeffler, and Dominic Rohner. 2009. "Beyond greed and grievance: feasibility and civil war." *Oxford Economic Papers* 61, no. 1. (): 1-27.
- Fearon, James D. 1998. "Commitment Problems and the Spread of Ethnic Conflict." In *The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict: Fear, Diffusion, and Escalation*, ed. David Lake and Donald Rothchild. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Pp. 107-126
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 1 (February): 75-90.
- Goodwin, Jeff. 2001. *No other Way Out: States and Revolutionary Movements, 1945-1991*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hegre, Håvard, Tanja Ellingsen, Scott Gates, and Nils Petter Gleditsch. 2001. "Toward a Democratic Civil Peace? Democracy, Political Change, and Civil War, 1816-1992." *American Political Science Review* 95, no. 1 (March): 33-48.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lawrence, Adria. 2010. "Triggering Nationalist Violence: Competition and Conflict in Uprisings against Colonial Rule." *International Security* 35, no. 2 (Fall): 88-122.
- Lawrence, Adria. 2013. *Imperial Rule and the Politics of Nationalism: Anti-Colonial Protest in the French Empire*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Piazza, James A. 2008. "A Supply-Side View of Suicide Terrorism: A Cross-National Study." *Journal of Politics* 70, no. 1 (January): 28-39.
- Posen, Barry R. 1993. "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict." *Survival* 35, no. 1 (): 27-47.
- Vreeland, James Raymond. 2008. "The Effect of Political Regime on Civil War: Unpacking Anocracy." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 52, no. 3 (June): 401-425.

Political institutions

- Bakke, Kristin M., and Erik Wibbels. 2006. "Diversity, Disparity, and Civil Conflict in Federal States." *World Politics* 59, no. 1 (): 1-50.
- Brancati, Dawn. 2006. "Decentralization: Fueling the Fire or Dampening the Flames of Ethnic Conflict and Secessionism?." *International Organization* 60, no. 03 (): 651-685.

Bunce, Valerie. 1999. *Subversive Institutions: The Design and the Destruction of Socialism and the State*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

International system

Brown, Michael E. 1996. "The Causes and Regional Dimensions of Internal Conflict." In *The International Dimensions of Internal Conflict*, ed. Michael E. Brown. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press. Pp. 571-601

Kalyvas, Stathis N. and Laia Balcells. 2010. "International System and Technologies of Rebellion: How the End of the Cold War Shaped Internal Conflict." *American Political Science Review* 104, no. 3 (August): 415-429.

Salehyan, Idean. 2009. *Rebels without Borders: Transnational Insurgencies in World Politics*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Weeks 7-8. Dynamics and processes

Balcells, Laia. 2010. "Rivalry and Revenge: Violence against Civilians in Conventional Civil Wars." *International Studies Quarterly* 54, no. 2 (June): 291-313.

Beissinger, Mark R. 2002. *Nationalist Mobilization and the Collapse of the Soviet State*. Cambridge University Press.

Christia, Fotini. 2012. *Alliance Formation in Civil Wars*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Humphreys, Macartan, and Jeremy M. Weinstein. 2008. "Who Fights? The Determinants of Participation in Civil War." *American Journal of Political Science* 52, no. 2 (April): 436-455.

Johnston, Patrick. 2008. "The Geography of Insurgent Organization and its Consequences for Civil War: Evidence from Liberia and Sierra Leone." *Security Studies* 17, no. 1 (March): 107-137.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2006. *Logic of Violence in Civil War*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 4-5 and 7-9.

Kalyvas, Stathis N. 2008. "Ethnic Defection in Civil War." *Comparative Political Studies* 41, no. 8 (August): 1043-1068.

Kalyvas, Stathis N., and Matthew Adam Kocher. 2007. "How 'Free' is Free Riding in Civil Wars? Violence, Insurgency, and the Collective Action Problem." *World Politics* 59, no. 2 (January): 177-216.

Komer, R. W. 1986. *Bureaucracy at War: U.S. Performance in the Vietnam Conflict*. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press.

Kuran, Timur. 1991. "Now Out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989." *World Politics* 44, no. 1 (October): 7-48.

Lyall, Jason. 2010. "Are Coethnics More Effective Counterinsurgents? Evidence from the Second Chechen War." *American Political Science Review* 104, no. 1 (February): 1-20.

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 2001. *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Scott, James C. 1979. "Revolution in the Revolution: Peasants and Commissars." *Theory and Society* 7, no. 1/2 (March): 97-134.

Staniland, Paul. 2012. "Organizing Insurgency: Networks, Resources, and Rebellion in South Asia." *International Security* 37, no. 1 (Summer): 142-177.

Tilly, Charles. 2003. *The Politics of Collective Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Weinstein, Jeremy. 2007. *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. 2003. *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Organization and organizational maintenance

Findley, Michael, and Scott Edwards. 2007. "Accounting for the Unaccounted: Weak-Actor Social Structure in Asymmetric Wars." *International Studies Quarterly* 51, no. 3 (September): 583-606.

Gates, Scott. 2002. "Recruitment and Allegiance: The Microfoundations of Rebellion." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46, no. 1 (February): 111-130.

Pearlman, Wendy. 2009. "Spoiling Inside and Out: Internal Political Contestation and the Middle East Peace Process." *International Security* 33, no. 3 (January): 79-109.

Reno, William. 2007. "Patronage Politics and the Behavior of Armed Groups." *Civil Wars* 9, no. 4 (December): 324-342.

Shapiro, Jacob, and David Siegel. 2007. "Underfunding in Terrorist Organizations." *International Studies Quarterly* 51 (June): 405-429.

Tarrow, Sidney. 2007. "Inside Insurgencies: Politics and Violence in an Age of Civil War." *Perspectives on Politics* 5, no. 03 (): 587-600.

Week 9. Outcomes

Arreguin-Toft, Ivan. 2001. "How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict." *International Security* 26, no. 1 (): 93-128.

Buhaug, Halvard, Scott Gates, and Päivi Lujala. 2009. "Geography, Rebel Capability, and the Duration of Civil Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 53, no. 4 (August): 544-569.

Cunningham, David E., Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, and Idean Salehyan. 2009. "It Takes Two: A Dyadic Analysis of Civil War Duration and Outcome." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 53, no. 4 (August): 570-597.

Cunningham, David. 2006. "Veto Players and Civil War Duration." *American Journal of Political Science* 50, no. 4 (October): 875-892.

Fearon, James D. 2004. "Why Do Some Civil Wars Last So Much Longer Than Others?" *Journal of Peace Research* 41, no. 3 (May): 275-302.

Lyall, Jason, and Isaiah Wilson III. 2009. "Rage against the Machines: Explaining Outcomes in Counterinsurgency Wars." *International Organization* 63, no. 1 (Winter): 67-106.

Lyall, Jason. 2010. "Do Democracies Make Inferior Counterinsurgents? Reassessing Democracy's Impact on War Outcomes and Duration." *International Organization* 64, no. 01 (Winter): 167-192.

Mack, Andrew. 1975. "Why Big Nations Lose Small Wars: The Politics of Asymmetric Conflict." *World Politics* 27, no. 2 (January): 175-200.

Merom, Gil. 2003. *How Democracies Lose Small Wars: State, Society, and the Failures of France in Algeria, Israel in Lebanon, and the United States in Vietnam*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Shafer, D. Michael. 1988. *Deadly Paradigms: The Failure of U.S. Counterinsurgency Policy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Tactics and their effectiveness

Abrahms, Max. 2006. "Why Terrorism Does Not Work." *International Security* 31, no. 2 (October): 42-78.

Azam, Jean-Paul, and Anke Hoeffler. 2002. "Violence Against Civilians in Civil Wars: Looting or Terror?" *Journal of Peace Research* 39, no. 4 (July): 461-485.

Chirot, Daniel, and Clark R McCauley. 2006. *Why Not Kill Them All? The Logic and Prevention of Mass Political Murder*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Friedman, Jeffrey A. 2011. "Manpower and Counterinsurgency: Empirical Foundations for Theory and Doctrine." *Security Studies* 20, no. 4 (): 556-591.

Humphreys, Macartan, and Jeremy M. Weinstein. 2006. "Handling and Manhandling Civilians in Civil War." *The American Political Science Review* 100, no. 3 (August): 429-447.

Jordan, Jenna. 2009. "When Heads Roll: Assessing the Effectiveness of Leadership Decapitation." *Security Studies* 18, no. 4 (December): 719-755.

Kydd, Andrew H., and Barbara F. Walter. 2006. "The Strategies of Terrorism." *International Security* 31, no. 1 (Summer): 49-80.

Lyall, Jason. 2009. "Does Indiscriminate Violence Incite Insurgent Attacks? Evidence from Chechnya." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 53, no. 3 (June): 331-362.

Pape, Robert. 2005. *Dying to win: the strategic logic of suicide terrorism*. 1st ed. New York: Random House.

Price, Bryan C. 2012. "Targeting Top Terrorists: How Leadership Decapitation Contributes to Counterterrorism." *International Security* 36, no. 4 (Spring): 9-46.

Valentino, Benjamin, Paul Huth, and Dylan Balch-Lindsay. 2004. "'Draining the Sea': Mass Killing and Guerrilla Warfare." *International Organization* 58, no. 2 (): 375-407.

Wood, Elisabeth Jean. 2009. "Armed Groups and Sexual Violence: When Is Wartime Rape Rare?" *Politics & Society* 37, no. 1 (March): 131-161.

Week 10. Solutions

Chapman, Thomas, and Philip G. Roeder. 2007. Partition as a Solution to Wars of Nationalism: The Importance of Institutions. *American Political Science Review* 101 (November): 677-91.

Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 2004. "Neotrusteeship and the Problem of Weak States." *International Security* 28, no. 4 (Spring): 5-43.

- Fortna, Virginia Page. 2008. *Does Peacekeeping Work? Shaping Belligerents' Choices after Civil War*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Gilligan Michael J., and Ernest J. Sergenti. 2008. "Do UN Interventions Cause Peace? Using Matching to Improve Causal Inference." *Quarterly Journal of Political Science* 3, no. 2 (July): 89-
- Greenhill, Kelly M., and Solomon Major. 2007. "The Perils of Profiling: Civil War Spoilers and the Collapse of Intrastate Peace Accords." *International Security* 31, no. 3 (): 7-40.
- Hartzell, Caroline A., and Matthew Hoddie. 2008. *Crafting Peace: Power-Sharing Institutions and the Negotiated Settlement of Civil Wars*. University Park, Penn.: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Hechter, Michael. 2000. *Containing Nationalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Johnson, Carter. 2008. "Partitioning to Peace: Sovereignty, Demography, and Ethnic Civil Wars." *International Security* 32, no. 4 (April): 140-170.
- Kaufmann, Chaim. 1996. "Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Civil Wars." *International Security* 20, no. 4 (Spring): 136-175.
- Krasner, Stephen D. 2004. "Sharing Sovereignty: New Institutions for Collapsed and Failing States." *International Security* 29, no. 2 (Autumn): 85-120.
- Kydd, Andrew, and Barbara F. Walter. 2002. "Sabotaging the Peace: The Politics of Extremist Violence." *International Organization* 56, no. 2 (Spring): 263-296.
- Licklider, Roy. 1995. "The Consequences of Negotiated Settlements in Civil Wars, 1945-1993." *The American Political Science Review* 89, no. 3 (September): 681-690.
- Paris, Roland. 2004. *At War's End: Building Peace After Civil Conflict*. Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Regan, Patrick M. 2002. *Civil Wars and Foreign Powers*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Roeder, Philip G, and Donald S Rothchild, eds. 2005. *Sustainable Peace: Power and Democracy After Civil Wars*. Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press.
- Sambanis, Nicholas, and Jonah Schulhofer-Wohl. 2009. "What's in a Line? Is Partition a Solution to Civil War?" *International Security* 34, no. 2 (October): 82-118.
- Sambanis, Nicholas. 2000. "Partition as a Solution to Ethnic War: An Empirical Critique of the Theoretical Literature." *World Politics* 52, no. 4 (July): 437-483.
- Stedman, Stephen John. 1997. "Spoiler Problems in Peace Processes." *International Security* 22, no. 2 (Autumn): 5-53.
- Toft, Monica Duffy. 2010. "Ending Civil Wars: A Case for Rebel Victory?" *International Security* 34, no. 4 (Spring): 7-36.
- Walter, Barbara F. 1997. "The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement." *International Organization* 51, no. 3 (Summer): 335-364.
- Walter, Barbara F. 2002. *Committing to Peace: The Successful Settlement of Civil Wars*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.