

# Appendix A

## Abbreviations and Special Symbols

[ ]	allophone
/ /	phoneme
-	morpheme boundary
*	ungrammatical
∅	null morpheme
√	root
1	1st person (speaker)
2	2nd person (addressee)
3	3rd person (non-local person)
1A	1st person absolutive, etc.
2E	2nd person ergative, etc.
3PRON	3rd person pronoun, etc.
AFF	affirmative mode
AFT	affective
AP	antipassive
APP	applicative
ASV	assertive mode
C	consonant
CAUS	causative
DET	determiner
EPN	epenthetic insertion

EXC	exclusive
EXT	existential
IMP	imperative
IMPF	imperfective aspect
INC	inceptive aspect
INT	interrogative mode
IRR	irrealis
NC	numeral classifier
NEG	negative
NOM	nominal
PASS	passive
PERF	perfective aspect
PL	plural
POS	positional
PREP	preposition
PROG	progressive aspect
PROSP	prospective aspect
PROX	proximate
REFL	reflexive
REL	relativizer
REP	reportive mode
SP	of Spanish origin
TERM	terminative aspect
<i>v</i>	harmonic vowel
V	vowel
VI	intransitive verbalizer
VOS	verb–object–subject order, etc.
VT	transitive verbalizer